

### PIRAMAL ENTERPRISES LIMITED

# Annual Report 2017-18

"you are what your deep driving desire is. as your desire is, so is your will as your will is, so is your deed. as your deed is, so is your destiny."

Brihadaranyaka upanishad iv.4.5



#### NOTES

- 1. FY1988 Revenue and PAT numbers were for the year ending June 30, 1988. FY2018 numbers are reported as per Ind AS, rest of the numbers are as reported.
- 2. Normalised profit excludes exceptional items. FY2018 Normalised Net Profit excludes synergies on account of merger of subsidiaries in Financial Services segment.
- 3. Annualised shareholder returns computed using Bloomberg as on April 30, 2018 (assumed dividend reinvested in the stock).
- 4. For the period FY2012 to FY2018.
- 5. For the period FY2013 to FY2018.

#### **CONTENTS**

STRATEGIC OVERVIEW	1-41
Piramal Enterprises at a Glance	
A Billion Dollar Fund Raise	
Financial Services – Business at a Glance	
Pharma and DRG – Business at a Glance	
Chairman's Message	
Key Performance Indicators	
Key Milestones in the Last 30 Years	
30-year Journey of Piramal Enterprises	
Integrated Value-creation Model	
Values-driven Culture	
Efficient Capital Allocation	31
Constantly Building Businesses	32
Building Trusted Partnerships	33
Board and Governance	34
Innovation Culture	36
Delivering to Our Employees	38
Delivering to Our Customers	39
Delivering to Our Investors	40
Delivering to Our Society	41
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS	42 447
MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS	
Financial Review  Operations Review - Financial Services	
•	
Operations Review - Global Pharma	
Operations Review - India Consumer Products	
Operations Review - Healthcare Insight & Analytics	
Human Resources	
Information Technology & Digital	
Data and Analytics	
Environment, Health & Safety	
Corporate Social Responsibility	
Awards & Recognition	
10-year Financial Highlights	
BOARD & MANAGEMENT PROFILES	110 125
Board of Directors	
Management Team	
STATUTORY REPORTS	
Report on Corporate Governance	
Board's Report and Annexures	
Business Responsibility Report	176
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	196 206
Standalone	.180-330
Independent Auditor's Report	186
Balance Sheet	
Statement of Profit and Loss	
Cash Flow Statement	
Statement of Changes in Equity	
Notes to Financial Statements	
Form AOC-1	
Consolidated	
Independent Auditor's Report	275
Consolidated Balance Sheet	
Consolidated Statement of Profit and Loss	
Consolidated Cash Flow Statement	
Statement of Changes in Equity	
Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements	
NOTICE	.397-412
CORPORATE INFORMATION	416



# 30 years of Responsible Entrepreneurship

Entrepreneurship is an art as well as a science. It is one of the most celebrated and rewarded virtues that moves the world forward. Responsible entrepreneurship goes a step further. It accentuates positive contribution to society while limiting negative impacts on people and the environment. It is about treating customers fairly; caring about the well-being of employees; acting as good citizens in the local communities, and preserving natural resources and the environment.

Responsible entrepreneurship is not merely about building a business or generating profits, without thinking about how the profits are to be generated. Besides coming up with and implementing innovative ideas by leveraging the potential of high-quality teams, responsible entrepreneurship is also about taking all the stakeholders ahead together and consistently creating sustainable long-term value for each one of them.

At Piramal Enterprises Limited (PEL), we are led by our values of Knowledge, Action, Care and Impact. Over the last three decades, we have created a business model that has constantly transformed itself with the ever-changing world. This has helped us to create sustained long-term value for all our stakeholders, including delivering outcomes that create a lasting impact on communities, people and the world around us. For us, this is what responsible entrepreneurship stands for.

We have also been responsive while being responsible. From being a textile company, over the last 30 years, we have moved to expand, diversify and grow into Pharma and later also into Financial Services, while taking calculated risks and remaining constantly focused on long-term value-creation. Our journey has been characterised by trusted partnerships, organic and inorganic initiatives and investments that make both business and social sense. Our well-integrated and diversified Financial Services business, highly responsible Pharmaceutical business and data-led Healthcare Analytics are all testament to how we carry forward an experienced, yet contemporary enterprise.

As we celebrate 30 years of responsible entrepreneurship, we feel encouraged to do a lot more. Our entrepreneurial spirit is young at heart and enthusiastic to achieve even bigger milestones in the future.

# Piramal Enterprises at a Glance

Piramal Enterprises Limited (PEL) is one of India's large diversified companies, with a presence in Financial Services, Pharmaceuticals and Healthcare Insight & Analytics. PEL's consolidated revenues were over \$1.6 billion in FY2018, with around 46% of revenues generated from outside India.

In Financial Services, Piramal Capital & Housing Finance Limited (PCHFL), wholly owned subsidiary of Piramal Enterprises Limited (the flagship company of Piramal Group), is registered as a housing finance company with National Housing Bank (NHB) and engages in various financial services businesses. It provides both wholesale and retail funding opportunities across sectors. In real estate, the platform provides housing finance and other financing solutions across the entire capital stack ranging from early stage private equity, structured debt, senior secured debt, construction finance and flexi lease rental discounting. The wholesale business in non-real estate sector includes separate verticals- Corporate Finance (CFG) and Emerging Corporate Lending (ECL). CFG provides customised funding solutions to companies across sectors such as infrastructure, renewable energy, roads, industrials, auto components etc., while ECL focuses on lending towards Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs).

PCHFL through its group companies provides customised strategies for institutional and retail investors (through Piramal Fund Management) and has strategic partnerships with leading global pension funds such as CPPIB, APG and Ivanhoe Cambridge. PEL entered into a JV with Bain Capital Credit (the credit arm of Bain Capital) to tap into distressed asset resolution opportunity in India.

In Pharma, through an end-to-end manufacturing capabilities across 13 global facilities and a large global distribution network to over 100 countries, PEL sells a portfolio of niche differentiated pharma products and provides an entire pool of pharma services (including in the areas of injectable, HPAPI etc.). The Company is also strengthening its presence in the Consumer Product segment in India.

PEL's Healthcare Insight & Analytics business, Decision Resources Group, is the premier provider of healthcare analytics, data & insight products and services to the world's leading pharma, biotech and medical technology companies and enables them to take informed business decisions.



HIGHLIGHTS OF THE COMPANY

6,843

30
OFFICES ACROSS THE GLOBE

29%
FY2018 DIVIDEND
PAYOUT RATIO

₹44,002 cr1

29%
ANNUALISED SHAREHOLDER
RETURN OVER 30 YEARS

OVER A

BILLION

DOLLAR RAISE IN FYZO18

Note

#### **Our Values**

#### **Expertise**

We strive for a deeper understanding of our domain.

#### knowledge

#### Innovation

We aspire to do things creatively.

#### Entrepreneurship

We are empowered to act decisively and create value.

#### action

#### Integrity

We are consistent in our thought, speech and action.

#### Trusteeship

We protect and enhance the interests of our customers, community, employees, partners and shareholders.

#### care

#### Humility

We aspire to be the best, yet strive to be humble.

#### Performance

We strive to achieve market leadership in scale and profitability, wherever we compete.

#### **impact**

#### Resilience

We aspire to build businesses that anticipate, adapt and endure for generations.

Our Purpose — Doing Well and Doing Good

#### **Corporate Structure**

#### PIRAMAL ENTERPRISES

Revenue ₹10,639 Cr

**PHARMA** 

#### **FINANCIAL SERVICES**

FY2018 Revenue Contribution—47%

#### WHOLESALE LENDING

(Real Estate, Corporate Finance Group, Emerging Corporate Lending)

#### **RETAIL LENDING**

(Housing Finance)

#### **INVESTMENTS IN SHRIRAM**

(20% in SCL; 10% in STFC & 10% in SCUF)

#### **ALTERNATIVE AUM**

(Partnerships with APG, Bain Capital Credit, CPPIB, CDPQ)

#### **INDIA RESURGENCE FUND**

(for Distressed Assets)

#### FY2018 Revenue Contribution—42%

**GLOBAL PHARMA** (Global Pharma Products & Global Pharma Services)

**INDIA CONSUMER PRODUCTS** 

**HEALTHCARE INSIGHT & ANALYTICS** FY2018 Revenue Contribution—11%

**DECISION RESOURCES GROUP** 

#### **Geographical Diversification**

**NORTH AMERICA** 

Total Revenues: 23% Total Assets: 10%

Total Revenue: 14% Total Assets: 5%

**EUROPE** 

INDIA

Total Revenue: 54% Total Assets: 85%

ROW

Total Revenues: 9% Total Assets: 0.05%

**TOTAL REVENUES** 

₹10,639cr ₹72,683cr

TOTAL ASSETS

Annual Report 2017-18 | 3

# A Billion Dollar Fund Raise

First major fundraise in the history of PEL - Raised ~₹7,000 Cr

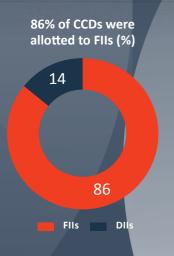
Raised ~₹4,996 Cr through QIP of CCDs

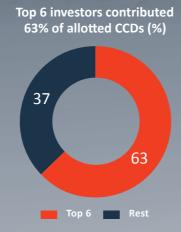
HIGHLIGHTS OF QUALIFIED INSTITUTIONAL PLACEMENT (QIP) OF CUMULATIVE CONVERTIBLE DEBENTURES (CCDS)

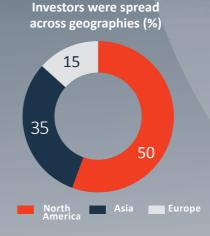
Largest QIP deal by any company (excluding banks) in India First QIP of INR
denominated CCDs
in India - A milestone
deal in the history of
Corporate India —
a benchmark for
future fund raising
deals in India

Widespread participation: from FII long only investors, global university endowment fund, domestic institutions and alternative asset managers comprising over 30 institutional investors Provides benefit of both debt (downside protection) and equity (upside opportunity) instruments

The structure of the deal to set a benchmark for the future fund raising deals in India







## Raising ₹1,978 Cr through Rights Issue

#### HIGHLIGHTS OF RIGHTS ISSUE

Existing
shareholders of
PEL got an equal
opportunity to
participate in the
fund raising

Rights issue size of ₹1,978 Crs includes ₹190 Crs of entitlement reserved for the CCD holders

Issue was oversubscribed by 1.26x times excluding the CCD holders reservation CCD holders will be entitled to subscribe to rights issue portion of their entitlement as and when they convert CCD into shares over the next one year

Promoter Group had underwritten the Rights Issuance to an extent of 90% of its size

#### **USE OF TOTAL PROCEEDS**

Out of the ₹7,000 Cr that the Company raised in this financial year, ~₹5,000 Cr has been allocated to Financial Services and balance is for Pharma and other initiatives.

## Financial Services — Business at a Glance

PEL's Financial Services segment offers a comprehensive suite of financial products to meet the diverse and evolving needs of its customers. The Company has created its unique positioning in the financial services space through its strong presence in the following sub-segments:

#### Wholesale Lending



#### **BUSINESS DESCRIPTION**

#### LOAN BOOK/AUM

#### PRODUCTS/SERVICES

**Real Estate Wholesale Lending** 

End-to-end real estate financing model

₹31,833 Cr

87% 5-year CAGR

- Mezzanine Lending
- Construction Finance—Residential
- Construction Finance—Commercial
- · Lease Rental Discounting



#### **Corporate Finance Group**

Sector agnostic corporate lending book (non - Real Estate)

₹8,209 Cr

118% 3-year CAGR

- Senior Lending
- Promoter Funding Loan Against Shares
- Mezzanine & Structured Lending
- **Project Finance**
- Acquisition Funding
- Capex FundingWorking Capital Term loan



#### **Emerging Corporate Lending**

Lending to emerging and mid-market companies

₹916 Cr

Launched in FY2018

- Senior Debt
- Loan Against Property Lease Rental Discounting
- Structured Debt
- Loan Against Shares
- Project Finance
- Loan against receivablesAcquisition financing



#### **Alternative Asset Management**

The platform in its fiduciary capacity also manages alternate AUM under several categories

₹7,620 Cr

Assets Under Management

- Alternate Funds
- Third party mandate
- Managed account
- Strategic partnerships: APG, CPPIB, CDPQ

#### **Retail Lending**



#### **Housing Finance**

Entered retail lending through housing finance business a natural extension to our end to end real estate financing solution

₹1,210 Cr

Launched in FY2018

- Retail Housing Loans
- Loan Against Property
- Small Construction Finance
- Affordable housing



**Investments in Shriram Group** 

Leading player in used Commercial Vehicle and Micro, **Small and Medium Enterprises** financing

₹4,583 Cr Amount invested

- 10% in STFC ₹1,636 Crore
- 20% in SCL ₹2,146 Crore
- 10% in SCUF ₹801 Crore

Stressed Assets



#### **India Resurgence Fund**

Debt and/or equity in assets across sectors (other than real estate) to drive restructuring with active participation in turnaround

Initial contribution of

US\$100 Mn each

by PEL and Bain Capital Credit

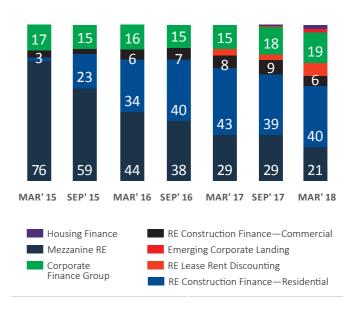
- JV with Bain Capital Credit
- Target to launch US\$1 billion fund

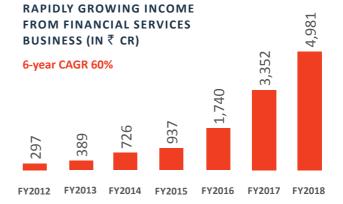
#### **KEY HIGHLIGHTS**

- 69% YoY growth in Loan Book in FY2018
- Gross NPAs of 0.3% as on March 31, 2018
- FY2018 ROE 19%
- Merger of Piramal Finance and Piramal Capital with Piramal Housing Finance to create significant synergies
- The consistent growth in Loan Book is an outcome of strong diversification - Launched 22 products across various business verticals
- 98% Real Estate lending in Tier I cities of Mumbai, Pune, Bengaluru Hyderabad, Chennai and NCR
- 70% of the portfolio comprising of Grade A Developers
- Relationship with 120+ developers and presence in 375+ projects pan India
- Launched housing finance offerings in Delhi-NCR, Bengaluru and Pune. Plan to open branches in Nashik, Ahmedabad, Hyderabad and Chennai in near term
- Partnered with 445 connectors, 123 Direct Sales Agents & 100 projects on the housing finance platform
- 22 corporate borrower groups on our Corporate Finance Group (CFG) platform
- Formed the Capital Markets and Advisory group which houses the Corporate Client Coverage Group (CCG) and the Syndication Group (SG)



#### CONSISTENTLY ENHANCING DIVERSIFICATION IN THE LENDING PORTFOLIO; SIGNIFICANTLY LOWERING THE OVERALL RISK PROFILE (%)





# Expanded presence in retail financing with the launch of Housing Finance Company (HFC)

Created India's second largest and a high quality real estate developer financing platform

- Launched HFC and entered 4 cities –
   Mumbai, Pune, Delhi NCR and Bengaluru during FY2018
- Loan Book size of ₹1,210 Cr in 6 months of launch
- Natural extension to our end to end real estate financing platform to help the developers
- B2B2C model wherein the developer relations would play an important role

- PEL's real estate developer financing Loan Book has grown at a robust CAGR of 112% over last 6 years.
- Consistently delivering 50%+ YoY growth in Loan Book in each of the last 12 quarters
- End to end real estate developer financing platform offering product solutions right from the time of land purchase to housing finance
- Real Estate lending in Tier I cities of Mumbai, Pune, Bengaluru, Hyderabad, Chennai and NCR
- Strong relations with 120+ developers and has presence in 375+ projects pan India