109th ANNUAL REPORT 2017 - 18



A Tradition of Engineering Excellence

WALCHANDNAGAR INDUSTRIES LIMITED



SETH WALCHAND HIRACHAND

Seth Walchand Hirachand's life was truly a triumph of persistence over adversity.

Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel

Board of Directors



Chakor L. Doshi Chairman



Dilip J. Thakkar Director



Dr. Anil Kakodkar Director



G. N. Bajpai Director



A. R. Gandhi Director



Bhavna Doshi Director



G. K. Pillai Managing Director & CEO



Chirag C. Doshi Managing Director

Corporate Information

Registered Office

Walchandnagar Industries Ltd. 3, Walchand Terraces, Tardeo Road, Mumbai - 400 034 Tel. No. (022) 23612195/96/97

Pune Office

Walchand House, 15/1/B-2 G.A. Kulkarni Path Opp. Karishma Society Gate No. 2, Kothrud,

Pune – 411 038, Maharashtra, India.

Phone: (020) 3025 2400

E-mail: investors@walchand.com

Factories

Walchandnagar, Dist. Pune, Maharashtra Satara Road, Dist. Satara, Maharashtra Attikola, Dharwad, Karnataka.

Compliance Officer

G. S. Agrawal
Vice President (Legal & Taxation) and Company Secretary

Registrar & Share Transfer Agents

M/s. Link Intime India Pvt. Ltd. C 101, 247 Park, L B S Marg, Vikhroli (West), Mumbai 400 083.

Ph. No.: (022) 49186270 Fax No.: (022) 49186060

Auditors

M/s. Jayesh Sanghrajka & Co. LLP. Chartered Accountants

Principal Bankers

State Bank of India Bank of India

Contents

- Letter from the Chairman
- 4 Notice to the Shareholders
- Directors' Report
- Management Discussion and Analysis
- Report on Corporate Governance
- 54 Auditors' Report
- 58 Financials

Letter from the Chairman



Dear Members,

It is my pleasure to welcome you all to the 109th Annual General Meeting and present the Annual Report of your company. The year under consideration covers the period April 17 to March 18.

During this year, your company has taken concrete steps to achieve operational and financial turnaround. WIL's order book today reflects its priorities with strategic sectors like Aerospace, Defence, Missiles and Nuclear together accounting for a major share. There were a number of notable achievements during the year which include ramp up in production rates for missile sub-assemblies and aerospace components and receipt of a strategic order for gearboxes for offshore patrol vessels. There has also been a positive movement in the execution of legacy EPC projects with WIL having received work completion certificate for the Tendaho project (phase 1) in Ethiopia and phase-wise execution in process for the TNEB project in Tamil Nadu.

Your company ended the financial year FY 17-18 with revenues of INR 407.30 Crore and notwithstanding the net loss for the year, the company's relatively better performance in Q4 gives us a fair degree of confidence. Cost control and optimization measures have had a salutary effect with heads of expense like material cost, manpower cost and other expenses showing notable reduction compared to the previous year. Following the infusion of strategic funding from KKR India, there has been some succour on the working capital front. However the operating management continues to remain ever vigilant and judicious with regards to the deployment of available funds.

In key sectors like Aerospace, Missiles, Defence, Centrifugal machines and Gearboxes we have a healthy order pipeline and expect improved order booking in FY 18-19. WIL would also be exploring new business opportunities – e.g. railways business. As far as EPC business is concerned, we would be selective with due consideration to profitability, payment terms and customer profile. WIL is confident that given its strong fundamentals and unique positioning, it will continue to benefit positively from the upcoming opportunities in the years ahead.

I would like to place on record my sincere thanks to WIL's shareholders, our bankers, employees at all levels and the media for your continued support and expect similar confidence in the years to come.

Thank You,

Chakor L. Doshi

Chairman



NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the 109th Annual General Meeting of the members of Walchandnagar Industries Limited will be held as scheduled below:

Day : Tuesday

Date : August 14, 2018

Time : 3.30 pm

Place: Walchand Hirachand Hall,

Indian Merchants' Chambers Building,

Churchgate, Mumbai - 400 020.

The Agenda for the meeting will be as under:

Ordinary Business:

 To receive, consider and adopt the Audited Financial Statements of the Company as at March 31, 2018 together with the Reports of Board of Directors and Auditors thereon.

2. To appoint a Director in place of Mr. Chirag C. Doshi (DIN: 00181291) Director, who retires by rotation at 109th Annual General Meeting and, being eligible, offers himself for re-appointment.

Special Business:

3. To authorize to renew the consultancy contract with Mr. Chakor L. Doshi and in this regard to consider and if thought fit, to pass, with or without modification(s), the following resolution as an **Special Resolution**:

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to the provisions of Section 188, Section 197 and all other applicable provisions if any, of the Companies Act, 2013 and pursuant to the Rules notified there under, consent of the Members of the Company be and is hereby accorded to Mr. Chakor L. Doshi, Chairman of the Company and a relative of Mr. Chirag C. Doshi, Managing Director of the Company, to continue to provide professional services as Advisor / Consultant to the Company for an additional period of two years from 1st May, 2018 to 30th April, 2020 on payment of consultancy fees of ₹80,000/- per day of services rendered plus GST as applicable, expenses on travelling, conveyance, lodging and boarding, reimbursement of incidental and out of pocket expenses, and permitted foreign exchange allowance and expenses in case of any assignment abroad.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the Board of Directors of the Company be and is hereby authorised to extend the aforesaid Consultancy Contract for a further period of 2 years after 30th April, 2020 on such terms as the Board of Directors deem fit, without any further approval of the Members for such extension."

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT Mr. G. S. Agrawal, Vice President (Legal & Taxation) & Company Secretary be and is hereby authorized to file necessary forms with Registrar of Companies and to do all such act, deed and things as may be considered necessary to give effect to above resolution."

4. To consider and determine the fees for delivery of any document through a particular mode of delivery to a member and in this regard, to consider and, if thought fit, to pass the following resolution as an **Ordinary Resolution**:

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to Section 20 and other applicable provisions, if any, of the Companies Act, 2013 and relevant Rules prescribed thereunder, upon receipt of a request from a member for delivery of any document through a particular mode an amount equal to actual expenses to be incurred by the Company, be levied as and by way of fees for sending the document to Shareholders in the desired particular mode.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT the estimated fees for delivery of the document shall be paid by the member in advance to the Company, before dispatch of such document.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT for the purpose of giving effect to this resolution, the Key Managerial Personnel of the Company be and are hereby severally authorized to do all such acts, deeds, matters and things as they may in their absolute discretion deem necessary, proper, desirable or expedient and to settle any question, difficulty, or doubt that may arise in respect of the matter aforesaid, including determination of the estimated fees for delivery of the document to be paid in advance."

 To consider and if thought fit, to pass with or without modification(s), the following resolution as an **Ordinary** Resolution:

"RESOLVED THAT pursuant to the provisions of Section 148 and all other applicable provisions, if any, of the Companies Act, 2013 and the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 (including any statutory modification(s) or re-enactment thereof, for the time being in force) the Company hereby ratifies and confirms the remuneration of ₹ 3,00,000 (Rupees Three Lacs Only) per annum plus GST as applicable and reimbursement of actual travel and out-of-pocket expenses to M/s. S. R. Bhargave & Co., Cost Accountant, Pune (Regn. No. -000218) the Cost Auditors appointed by the Board of Directors of the Company, to conduct the audit of the cost records of the Company for the Financial Year ending March 2019.

RESOLVED FURTHER THAT Mr. G. S. Agrawal, Vice President (Legal & Taxation) & Company Secretary be and is hereby authorised to do all acts and take all such steps as may be necessary, proper or expedient to give effect to this resolution."

By order of the Board

G. S. Agrawal Vice President (Legal & Taxation) & Company Secretary

Registered Office:

3, Walchand Terraces Tardeo Road, Mumbai 400 034

Date: May 28, 2018

CIN: L74999MH1908PLC000291

Tel: 022 - 2361 2195/96/97, Fax: 022 - 2363 4527

E-mail: investors@walchand.com Website: www.walchand.com

Notes:

- a) A Statement under Section 102(1) of the Companies Act, 2013, relating to the Special Business under Item No. 3 to 5 mentioned above is annexed hereto.
- A statement giving additional details of Director seeking appointment as set out in Item no. 2 is annexed herewith as required under SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations. 2015.
- C) A Member entitled to attend and vote at the Annual General Meeting is entitled to appoint a proxy to attend and, on a poll, to vote instead of himself / herself and a proxy need not be a Member of the Company. The instrument appointing a proxy should, however, be deposited at the registered office of the company duly completed and signed not less than forty-eight hours before the commencement of the meeting.

Pursuant to Section 105 of the Companies Act, 2013, a person can act as a proxy on behalf of the members not exceeding fifty and holding in the aggregate not more than ten percent of the total share capital of the company carrying voting rights. A Member holding more than ten percent of the total share capital of the company carrying voting rights may appoint a single person as proxy and such person shall not act as a proxy for any other person / shareholder.

- d) Corporate members intending to send their authorized representatives to attend the Meeting pursuant to Section 113 of the Companies Act, 2013 are requested to send a certified true copy of the Board Resolution together with the respective specimen signature of those representatives authorized under the said resolution to attend and vote on their behalf at the Meeting.
- e) Members / Proxy Holders / Authorised Representatives are requested to produce at the entrance of the hall admission slips duly completed and signed, in accordance with the specimen signature registered with the Company for admission to the Meeting Hall.
- f) Members, who hold shares in De-materialized form, are requested to bring their Client ID and DP ID for easy identification of attendance at the meeting.
- g) Members holding shares in Dematerialised Form are requested to intimate immediately any change in their address or bank mandates to their Depository Participants with whom they are maintaining their Demat Accounts. Members holding shares in Physical Form are requested to advise any change in their address or bank mandates immediately to the Company / Link Intime India Pvt. Ltd.
- h) Members who have not encashed their dividend warrants for the financial years ended September 30, 2011 and thereafter, may immediately approach the Company for revalidation of unclaimed warrants as the amount of dividend remaining unpaid for a period of 7 years shall be transferred to Investors Education & Protection Fund as per the provisions of Section 124 of the Companies Act, 2013.

It may also be noted that once the unclaimed dividend is transferred to the Investors Education and Protection Fund (IEPF) as above, no claim shall lie against the Company or the IEPF in respect thereof.

- i) Pursuant to the provisions of Investor Education and Protection Fund (Uploading of information regarding unpaid and unclaimed amounts lying with Companies) Rules, 2012, the Company has uploaded the details of unpaid and unclaimed amounts lying with the Company as on August 9, 2017 (date of last Annual General Meeting) on the website of the Company (www.walchand.com).
- j) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) has mandated the submission of Permanent Account Number (PAN) by every participant in the securities market. Members holding shares in dematerialized form are, therefore, requested to submit their PAN to their Depository Participants with whom they are maintaining their Demat Accounts. Members holding shares in physical form can submit their PAN to the Company / RTA.
- k) SEBI vide circular dated January 7, 2010 has made it mandatory for legal heir(s) to furnish a copy of their PAN, duly self attested in the following cases in respect of shares of listed companies held in physical form:
 - Deletion of name of the deceased shareholder(s), where the shares are held in the names of two or more shareholders:
 - Transmission of shares in favour of legal heir(s), where deceased shareholder was the sole holder of shares; and
 - Transposition of shares, when there is a change in the order of names in which physical shares are held jointly in the names of two or more shareholders.
- Copies of the Annual Report 2018 containing Notice of 109th AGM and instructions for e-voting, along with the Attendance Slip and Proxy Form are being sent by electronic mode only to the members whose email addresses are registered with the Company / Depository Participant(s), unless any member has requested for a physical copy of the report. For members who have not registered their email addresses, physical copies of the Annual Report 2018 are being sent by the permitted mode.

However, in case a Member wishes to receive a physical copy of the said documents, he is requested to send an e-mail to walchandnagargogreen@linkintime.co.in / investors@walchand.com duly quoting his DP ID and Client ID or the Folio number, as the case may be.

Members holding shares in physical form are requested to submit their e-mail address to the Registrar, Link Intime India Private Ltd. / the Company, duly quoting their Folio number and Members holding shares in dematerialized form, who have not registered their e-mail address with their DP are requested to do so at the earliest, so as to enable the Company to send the said documents in



electronic form, thereby supporting the green initiative of the MCA.

The letter and E-communication Registration Form is available on the website of the Company viz. www. walchand.com.

- m) Members are requested to get the Shares transferred in joint names, if shares are held in a single name to avoid the inconvenience and also to send nomination form (available on website of the Company www.walchand.com under the section 'Investor Information'), if not sent earlier.
- n) Members who hold shares in physical form in multiple folios in identical names or joint holding in the same order of names are requested to send the share certificates to the Registrar and Share Transfer Agent of the Company for consolidation of the folios.
- Members desiring any information relating to the annual accounts of the Company are requested to write to the Management at least 10 (Ten) days before the meeting to enable the Company to keep the information ready at the meeting.
- p) Members may also note that the Notice of the 109th AGM and the Annual Report for 2018 will be available on the Company's website www.walchand.com for their download. The physical copies of the aforesaid documents will also be available at the Company's Registered Office for inspection during normal business hours from 10.30 a.m. to 12.30 p.m. on working days (except Saturday and Sunday). Even after registering for e-communication, members are entitled to receive such communication in physical form, upon making a request for the same by post. For any communication, the shareholders may also send requests to the Company's investor email id: investors@ walchand.com.
- q) Mr. Chirag C. Doshi (DIN : 00181291) Director of the Company retire by rotation at the 109th Annual General Meeting and being eligible offer himself for re-appointment.
 - The brief resume, nature of his expertise in functional areas, disclosure of relationships between Directors, Directorships and Memberships of Committees of the Board of Listed entities and shareholding as required under Regulation 36(3) of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 is set out in this Notice as **Annexure A**.
- r) Documents relating to the items mentioned in the Notice and Explanatory Statement are available for inspection at the Registered Office of the Company on any working day (except Saturday and Sunday) during business hours from 10.30 a.m. to 12.30 p.m.
- s) Voting through electronic means:

Pursuant to the provisions of Section 108 and other applicable provisions, if any, of the Companies Act, 2013, read with Rule 20 of the Companies (Management and

Administration) Rules, 2014 as amended from time to time and Regulation 44 of the SEBI (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations 2015, the Company is pleased to provide members a facility to exercise their right to vote at the 109th Annual General Meeting (AGM) by electronic means and the business may be transacted through e-voting services provided by Central Depository Services (India) Limited (CDSL). The members may cast their votes using an electronic voting system from a place other than the venue of the Meeting ('remote e-voting').

I The instructions for shareholders voting electronically are as under:

- (i) The voting period begins on August 11, 2018 at 9:00 am and ends on August 13, 2018 at 5:00 pm. During this period shareholders' of the Company, holding shares either in physical form or in dematerialized form, as on the cut-off date (record date) of August 07, 2018 may cast their vote electronically. The e-voting module shall be disabled by CDSL for voting thereafter.
- (ii) The shareholders should log on to the e-voting website www.evotingindia.com.
- (iii) Click on Shareholders / Members.
- (iv) Now Enter your User ID
 - a. For CDSL: 16 digits beneficiary ID,
 - For NSDL: 8 Character DP ID followed by 8 Digits Client ID,
 - Members holding shares in Physical Form should enter Folio Number registered with the Company.
- (v) Next enter the Image Verification as displayed and Click on Login.
- (vi) If you are holding shares in demat form and had logged on to www.evotingindia.com and voted on an earlier voting of any company, then your existing password is to be used.
- (vii) If you are a first time user follow the steps given below:

For Members holding shares in Demat Form and Physical Form	
PAN	Enter your 10 digit alpha-numeric PAN issued by Income Tax Department (Applicable for both demat shareholders as well as physical shareholders)
	 Members who have not updated their PAN with the Company/ Depository Participant are requested to use the sequence number which is printed on Attendance Slip indicated in the PAN field.

Dividend Bank Details OR Date of Birth (DOB)

Enter the Dividend Bank Details or Date of Birth (in dd/mm/yyyy format) as recorded in your demat account or in the company records in order to login.

- If both the details are not recorded with the depository or company please enter the member id / folio number in the Dividend Bank details field as mentioned in instruction (iv)
- (viii) After entering these details appropriately, click on "SUBMIT" tab.
- (ix) Members holding shares in physical form will then directly reach the Company selection screen. However, members holding shares in demat form will now reach 'Password Creation' menu wherein they are required to mandatorily enter their login password in the new password field. Kindly note that this password is to be also used by the demat holders for voting for resolutions of any other company on which they are eligible to vote, provided that company opts for e-voting through CDSL platform. It is strongly recommended not to share your password with any other person and take utmost care to keep your password confidential.
- (x) For Members holding shares in physical form, the details can be used only for e-voting on the resolutions contained in this Notice.
- (xi) Click on the EVSN of Walchandnagar Industries Limited on which you choose to vote.
- (xii) On the voting page, you will see "RESOLUTION DESCRIPTION" and against the same the option "YES/NO" for voting. Select the option YES or NO as desired. The option YES implies that you assent to the Resolution and option NO implies that you dissent to the Resolution.
- (xiii) Click on the "RESOLUTIONS FILE LINK" if you wish to view the entire Resolution details.
- (xiv) After selecting the resolution you have decided to vote on, click on "SUBMIT". A confirmation box will be displayed. If you wish to confirm your vote, click on "OK", else to change your vote, click on "CANCEL" and accordingly modify your vote.
- (xv) Once you "CONFIRM" your vote on the resolution, you will not be allowed to modify your vote.
- (xvi) You can also take a print of the votes cast by clicking on "Click here to print" option on the Voting page.
- (xvii) If a demat account holder has forgotten the changed login password then Enter the User ID and the image verification code and click on Forgot Password & enter the details as prompted by the system.

(xviii) Shareholders can also cast their vote using CDSL's mobile app m-Voting available for android based mobiles. The m-Voting app can be downloaded from Google Play Store, Apple and Windows phone. Users can download the App from App Store and the Windows Phone Store respectively. Please follow the instructions as prompted by the mobile app while voting on your mobile.

(xix) Note for Non – Individual Shareholders and Custodians

- Non-Individual shareholders (i.e. other than Individuals, HUF, NRI etc.) and Custodian are required to log on to www.evotingindia.com and register themselves as Corporates.
- A scanned copy of the Registration Form bearing the stamp and sign of the entity should be emailed to helpdesk.evoting@ cdslindia.com.
- After receiving the login details a Compliance User should be created using the admin login and password. The Compliance User would be able to link the account(s) for which they wish to vote on.
- The list of accounts linked in the login should be mailed to helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia. com and on approval of the accounts they would be able to cast their vote.
- A scanned copy of the Board Resolution and Power of Attorney (POA) which they have issued in favour of the Custodian, if any, should be uploaded in PDF format in the system for the scrutinizer to verify the same.
- (xx) In case you have any queries or issues regarding e-voting, you may refer the Frequently Asked Questions ("FAQs") and e-voting manual available at www.evotingindia.com, under help section or write an email to helpdesk.evoting@cdslindia.com.
- II Mr. V. N. Deodhar of M/s. V. N. Deodhar & Co., Practicing Company Secretaries has been appointed as the Scrutinizer to scrutinize the remote e-voting process and the Ballot form in a fair and transparent manner.
- III The Scrutinizer shall, within a period not exceeding three (3) working days from the conclusion of the e-voting period, unblock the votes in the presence of at least two (2) witnesses not in the employment of the Company and make a Scrutinizer's Report of the votes cast in favour or against, if any, and submit the Report forthwith to the Chairman of the Company.
- IV In case of those Members, who do not have access to e-voting facility, they can use the assent/dissent form which can be downloaded from our website www.walchand.com



and convey their assent / dissent to each one of the items of business to be transacted at the ensuing AGM and send the form to reach M/s. V. N. Deodhar & Co., Scrutinizer C/o. Link Intime India Pvt. Ltd. (Unit: Walchandnagar Industries Limited) C-101, 247 Park, L.B.S. Marg, Vikhroli (W), Mumbai – 400 083, on or before August 13, 2018 (05:00 pm).

- V Members can choose only one of the two options, namely remote e-voting or voting through physically assent / dissent form. In case the votes are casted through both the formats, then votes casted through remote e-voting shall prevail.
- VI The results of e-voting, physical assent / dissent and poll, if any, shall be aggregated and declared on or after the AGM of the Company by the Chairman or by any other person duly authorised in this regard. The Results declared along with the Scrutinizer's Report shall be placed on the Company's website www.walchand.com and on the website of CDSL within two (2) days of passing of the Resolutions at the AGM of the Company and communicated to the Stock Exchanges.
- VII Subject to receipt of requisite number of votes, the Resolutions shall be deemed to be passed on the date of the Meeting, i.e. August 14, 2018.

STATEMENT PURSUANT TO SECTION 102(1) OF THE COMPANIES ACT, 2013.

ITEM NO. 3

The Members of the Company, through Postal Ballot held on June 24, 2014 had accorded, by Special Resolution, their consent to Mr. Chakor L. Doshi, Chairman of the Company and a relative of Mr. Chirag C. Doshi, to continue to provide professional services as Advisor / Consultant to the Company for an additional period of 2 years from 1st May, 2014 to 30th April, 2016, on payment of ₹ 80,000/- per day as Consultancy Fee plus expenses on travelling, lodging and boarding & reimbursement of incidental and out of pocket expenses, reimbursement of Service Tax, as applicable and permitted foreign exchange allowance and expenses in case of any assignments abroad. Vide the said Special Resolution, the Board was further authorised to extend the said consultancy period for additional two years, and pursuant to such authorization to the Board, such extension was approved by the Board in their meeting held on April 26, 2016. Hence, the approval of the Shareholders was valid up to April 30, 2018.

As per the provisions of Section 197 of the Companies Act, 2013, the Nomination and Remuneration Committee has expressed opinion in their meeting held on May 28, 2018 that Mr. Chakor L. Doshi possesses the necessary qualification to render professional consultancy services.

As per the provisions of Section 188 of the Companies Act, 2013, the Audit Committee of the Board of Directors of the Company also approved the renewal of Consultancy Contract with Mr. Chakor L. Doshi at the existing professional fees of ₹ 80,000/- per day for next two years, with power to the Board

to extend the period of consultancy contract by further two years, subject to approval of Members. As per the approval of the Audit Committee and recommendation of Nomination and Remuneration Committee, the Board of Directors approved the proposal, subject to the approval of the Shareholders, for renewal of Consultancy Contract with Mr. Chakor L. Doshi.

The details in respect of the proposed contract, as required under the Rules are as follows:

Name of the Related Party

Mr. Chakor L. Doshi

Name of the Director or Key Managerial Personnel who is related, if any

Mr. Chirag C. Doshi, Managing Director.

Nature of Relationship

Mr. Chakor L. Doshi is father of Mr. Chirag C. Doshi.

Nature, Material Terms, Monetary Value and Particulars of the Contract or Arrangement

Contract to render professional consultancy services; Consultancy fees of ₹80,000 per day of service rendered (i.e. same rate as paid during the last contract period from 01.05.2014 to 30.04.2018), Period of Consultancy contract 2 years, with power to the Board to extend the contract by further 2 years on such terms as it may deem fit.

Any other information relevant or important for the members to take a decision on the proposed resolution.

Mr. Chakor L. Doshi has been providing professional Consultancy services to the Company since 1994, with the approval of the Board/ Members of the Company as per the provisions of the Companies Act, 1956 / 2013.

Previously Central Government, and now the Nomination & Remuneration Committee have expressed an opinion, as required under relevant provisions, that Mr. Chakor L Doshi possesses the requisite qualification to render consultancy services.

Members are informed that during the period from May 01, 2016 to April 30, 2018 Chairman has not raised any bill for consultancy fee and hence no consultancy fee is paid to him. However the actual expenses incurred by the Chairman on behalf of the Company and for Company's business during this period were paid by the Company.

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee has recommended, and the Audit Committee and the Board of Directors have approved the renewal of consultancy contract with Mr. Chakor L Doshi, subject to the approval of Members.

Hence, the Board of Directors recommends passing of the special resolution mentioned at item No. 3 in the notice.

None of the Directors, key managerial personnel except Mr. Chakor L. Doshi and Mr. Chirag C. Doshi are deemed to be concerned or interested, financially or otherwise in the proposed special resolution.